1 BEFORE THE TEACHER STANDARDS AND PRACTICES COMMISSION 2 OF THE STATE OF OREGON 3 4 5 6 7 In the Matter of the DEFAULT ORDER OF ) Educator License of ) REVOCATION OF LICENSURE JOHNATHAN S. SUTHERLAND 8 9 10 On July 23, 2024, August 1, 2024, and August 12, 2024, the Teacher Standards 11 and Practices Commission (Commission) issued three (3) separate Notice of 12 Opportunity for Hearing documents to Johnathan Sutherland, (Sutherland) in which 13 the Commission charged him with Gross Neglect of Duty and /or Gross Unfitness. The 14 Notices were sent via U.S. First Class Mail and U.S. Certified Mail to any addresses on 15 file with the Commission as well as updated addresses located via updated records 16 searches. Sutherland did not respond to these requests. On September 9, 2024, the 17 Commission issued a fourth (4) Notice of Opportunity for Hearing to Sutherland to his 18 email address on file with the Commission. The Notice designated the Commission file as the record for purposes of proving a prima facie case. The Notice through email was 19 confirmed as received by Sutherland. The Notice of Opportunity of Hearing, dated 20 August 12, 2024, and signed by Melissa Goff, Interim Executive Director, stated: 21 22 23 "IF A REQUEST FOR HEARING IS NOT RECEIVED WITHIN THIS 21-DAY 24 PERIOD, YOUR RIGHT TO A HEARING SHALL BE CONSIDERED WAIVED 25 UNLESS YOUR FAILURE TO REQUEST A HEARING WAS BEYOND YOUR REASONABLE CONTROL. IF YOU DO NOT REQUEST A HEARING, 26 27 WITHDRAW YOUR REQUEST FOR HEARING, OR IF YOU FAIL TO APPEAR 28 AT A HEARING, OR NOTIFY THE COMMISSION THAT YOU WILL NOT 29 APPEAR AT HEARING, THE COMMISSION WILL ADOPT AN ORDER OF 30 DEFAULT WHICH MAY INCLUDE THE REVOCATION OR SUSPENSION OF 31 YOUR LICENSE OR OTHER DISCIPLINE." 32 33 On September 25, 2024, Sutherland electronically responded requesting that this matter be resolved via a Default Order. The Commission, therefore, finds Sutherland to 34 be in default and enters the following findings of fact, conclusions of law, and final 35 36 order, based on the files and records of the Commission concerning this matter.

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FINDING OF FACT

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- The Commission has licensed Sutherland since May 7, 2018. Sutherland held a
- Preliminary Teaching License, with endorsements in English Language Arts (PK-12),
- and Physical Education (PK-12) valid on May 8, 2019, expiring on October 17, 2022.
- 5 During all relevant times, Sutherland was employed by the Lincoln County School
- 6 District (LCSD) and assigned to the Lincoln County School District Sam Case
- 7 Elementary School as a physical education teacher.

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- 9 2. On September 1, 2022, the Commission received a report from the LCSD indicating
- Sutherland may have committed acts of gross neglect of duty and/or gross unfitness.
- Specifically, it was alleged that Sutherland failed to maintain appropriate boundaries
- with a twelve (12) year-old male student by counseling them on highly emotional
- subjects, communicating outside of school hours, asking the student to visit
- Sutherland at his residence, providing gifts, and telling the student that Sutherland
- loved them.

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- 3. On October 31, 2022, the Commission received an additional report from the Oregon
- Office of Training Investigations and Safety (OTIS) indicating Sutherland may have
- 19 committed additional acts of gross neglect of duty and/or gross unfitness.
- 20 Specifically, it was alleged that Sutherland was criminally arrested by the Newport
- 21 Police Department and charged with multiple counts of a Class B felony related to
- the possession and distribution of child pornographic material. It was documented
- 23 that Sutherland was in possession of at least 16 illicit images of child sexualized
- material between February 1, 2020, and September 31, 2020.

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- 26 4. Investigation found that during the 2018-2019 academic year Sutherland learned a
- 27 male student experienced historical sexual abuse and was exhibiting signs of trauma
- 28 while transitioning genders. Sutherland communicated to the student and other
- staff that Sutherland wanted to be a mentor for this student by providing them
- 30 support. Sutherland subsequently communicated with the student in person on
- campus beginning approximately September 2019, and then via the social media
- application "Instagram" on August 9, 2020. Sutherland made statements both

1 electronically and in person to the student saying "I love you" and "I miss you". 2 Sutherland electronically asked the student to discuss their previous sexual assault 3 history and self-harm behaviors. Sutherland discussed the physical appearance of his wife's body with the student and asked the student if they had undergone any 4 5 surgical procedures or hormone therapy during gender reassignment. Sutherland invited the student to his personal residence and provided them directions to his 6 7 house. Sutherland invited the student for coffee. On an unknown date Sutherland walked the student to a business after school. Records indicate Sutherland also 8 9 communicated with the student about similar personal topics via the district email system between April 22, 2020, and July 20, 2020. During Sutherland's interview 10 11 with TSPC, Sutherland admitted to engaging in the above communication with the student and claimed he had a history of assisting children who were transitioning 12 from one gender to the other and that Sutherland felt he could be a mentor. LCSD 13 investigation found that Sutherland's actions violated LCSD electronic 14 15 communications policy "GCAB-Inappropriate communication with a student about non-school related matters; as well as LCSD policies regarding "suspected sexual 16 conduct with students" and "GBNAA-Communicating with a student through 17 contact information gained as an agent of the district, not directed by an 18 administrator". 19

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5. On September 1, 2022, Sutherland was issued a letter of reprimand by the LCSD.

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6. Investigation found that while employed with LCSD, the Newport Police Department 23 received a report from the Oregon Department of Justice ICAC (Internet Crimes 24 Against Children) task force indicating Sutherland had accessed sexually explicit 25 images of children online. Subsequent criminal investigation and forensic 26 examination of Sutherland's personal Apple iPhone located thirty-one (31) illicit 27 images of child pornographic material from the internet between February 20, 2020, 28 and January 21, 2022. This included an image of a 9-10-year-old female posed in a 29 sexually explicit pose, to which Sutherland downloaded and distributed to other 30 parties on the internet. On October 7, 2022, Sutherland was criminally arrested for 31 thirty-five (35) counts of the crimes of Encouraging Child Sexual Abuse in the First 32

Degree and Encouraging Child Sexual Abuse in the Second Degree. However, on December 18, 2023, the Lincoln County Circuit Court granted the defense motion to suppress search warrant material in the criminal case and all criminal arrest charges were dismissed. During Sutherland's Commission interview, Sutherland admitted to engaging in the above conduct that would have otherwise led to a criminal conviction. Sutherland admitted to downloading and distributing child pornographic material. Sutherland admitted he communicated with various anonymous persons via an online chat program called "ChatIW" between February 20, 2020, and January 21, 2022, and agreed to locate various child pornographic images for these persons. Sutherland admitted this included him downloading and distributing approximately "50-60" images ranging from nude photographs of children to photos of children engaged in sexual acts with adults or "animal torture". 

7. On October 24, 2022, Sutherland submitted his resignation to the LCSD in lieu of termination.

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

By engaging in the above conduct in paragraph four (4) Sutherland engaged in

gross neglect of duty in violation of ORS 342.175(1)(b); OAR 584-020-0040(4)(n) as it incorporates OAR 584-020-0010(5) (Use professional judgment), OAR 584-020-0020(2)(d) (Skill in the supervision of students), OAR 584-020-0025(2)(b) (Using and maintaining district property, equipment, and materials appropriately), OAR 584-020-0025(2)(e) (Using district lawful and reasonable rules and regulations), OAR 584-020-0040(4)(o) as it incorporates OAR 584-020-0035(1)(c)(A) "Not demonstrating or expressing professionally inappropriate interest in a student's personal life", and OAR 584-020-0035(1)(c)(D) "Honoring appropriate adult boundaries with students in conduct and conversations at all times".

By engaging in the above conduct in paragraph six (6) Sutherland engaged in gross neglect of duty in violation of ORS 342.175(1)(b); OAR 584-020-0040(4)(n) as it incorporates OAR 584-020-0010(5) (Use professional judgment), OAR 584-020-0025(2)(e) (Using district lawful and reasonable rules and regulations). This conduct also constitutes gross unfitness in violation of ORS 342.175(1)(c); and OAR 584-020-

1	0040(5)(e) "Admission of or engaging in acts constituting criminal conduct, even in
2	the absence of a conviction".
3	The Commission's authority to impose discipline in this matter is based upon
4	ORS 342.175.
5	FINAL ORDER
6	The Commission hereby revokes Sutherland's Oregon teaching license and
7	revokes Sutherland's right to apply for future licensure.
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9	IT IS SO ORDERED THIS 24 day of October, 2024.
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11	TEACHER STANDARDS AND PRACTICES COMMISSION
10	CD Esgar
12 13	Cristina Edgar, Director of Professional Practices
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15	NOTICE OF APPEAL OR RIGHTS
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17	YOU ARE ENTITLED TO JUDICIAL REVIEW OF THIS ORDER. JUDICIAL REVIEW MAY
18	BE OBTAINED BY FILING A PETITION FOR REVIEW WITHIN 60 DAYS FROM THE
19	SERVICE OF THIS ORDER. JUDICIAL REVIEW IS PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF
20	ORS 183.482 TO THE OREGON COURT OF APPEALS.